

# **Support Material**

## **Class- V Science**

### **PT-1 (2018-19)**

#### **Ch-1**

## **LIFE OF THE GREEN WORLD**

- 1.A seed has three parts:-Seed coat, cotyledons and a tiny baby plant.**
- 2. Plants such as grain, fruit or vegetable grown in large amounts are called crops.**
- 3. A natural or chemical substance added to soil to increase its fertility is called fertilizer.**
- 4. Plants also grow from root, stem and leaf.**
- 5.Cereal crops and pulses—wheat,rice,maize,lentil and chickpea.**
- 6.Kharif Crop:-rice,maize,jowar,bajra and cotton.**
- 7.Rabi Crop:-wheat,barley,gram and pea.**
- 8.Insecticides and pesticides are sprayed to protect the crop plants from insects.**
- 9.The process of watering the plants in the fields is called irrigation.**
- 10.The practice of growing plants for food and other useful purposes is called agriculture.**

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#### **Ch-2**

## **FOOD,HEALTH AND HYGIENE**

- 1.Balanced diet: A diet that contains in an adequate amount of different components of food required by our body.**
- 2.A biological preparation that improves immunity to a particular disease is called vaccine.**
- 3.Non communicable diseases:night blindness,beri-beri,scuvy,rickets,goitre and aneamia.**
- 4. Communicable diseases: Cholera,jaundice,tuberculosis,viral fever,measles,malaria and dengue.**
- 5.Exercise and yoga keep us fit and healthy.**
- 6.Proper rest and sleep help to relax our muscles, body and mind.**
- 7.Goitre is caused due to lack of iodine.**
- 8.Malarial parasites are carried by female Anopheles mosquitoes.**
- 9.Aedes mosquitoes spread dengue.**
- 10.MMR Vaccine is given to prevent measles, mumps and rubella.**

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#### **Ch-3**

### **SAFETY AND FIRST AID**

- 1.We all must follow safety rules to save our life and others' lives.**
- 2.First Aid is a medical help that is given to a person who meets with an accident before the arrival of the doctor.**
- 3.A break or crack in a bone of our body is called fracture.**
- 4.Injured or killed by electric shock is called electrocution.**
- 5.An organization that is incharge of stopping unwanted fire is called fire brigade.**
- 6.A painful red swelling on the skin that contains liquid caused usually by burning is called blisters.**
- 7.A biological product used in the treatment of venomous bites is called anti venom.**
- 8.Zebra crossing is the pedestrian road crossing.**
- 9.Emergency telephone numbers:**  
**POLICE-100**  
**FIRE STATION-101**  
**AMBULANCE-102**

